



# RT-PCR in Urgent Care

*For Anyone, Anywhere, Anytime*



7-year-old Avery returns home from school with a sore throat, runny nose, and slight fever. Mom brings him to urgent care. Is it COVID-19, flu, or Respiratory Syncytial Virus (RSV)?

**How confident are you with your Urgent Care's testing methodology and corresponding results?**





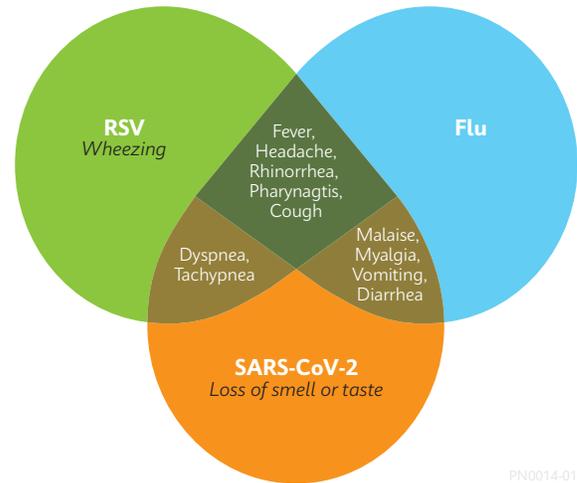
# The Impact of COVID-19 on Respiratory Testing

- Like the flu, SARS-CoV-2 (*the virus that causes COVID-19*) may have peak seasonality in the fall/winter/spring
- Clinical signs and symptoms of respiratory viral infection for SARS-CoV-2, flu, and RSV can be similar



## Highly Sensitive Tests will be Important

Co-testing for SARS-CoV-2, flu, and RSV will be critical to detect and differentiate between disease states, enabling accurate patient diagnosis and treatment



PN0014-01

## How Test Methods Work Functionally

- 1 PCR**  
*Polymerase Chain Reaction* Amplifies nucleic acid exponentially using a temperature-cycling method. Capable of detecting genetic targets with high sensitivity and specificity.<sup>1</sup>
- 2 Isothermal Amplification** Amplifies nucleic acids exponentially at a constant temperature. Has limitations on multiplexing and some methods have poor reported sensitivity.<sup>1,2</sup>
- 3 Antigen Testing** Detects specific viral proteins, called antigens. The sample is added to a surface coated with antibodies that bind to the viral proteins, which is used to create a signal that detects the virus. False positives can occur.<sup>3</sup>

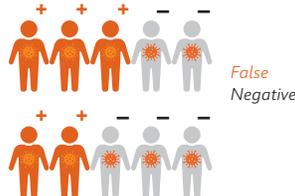
## How the Sensitivity of SARS-CoV-2 Test Methods Compare

↑ RT-PCR



- **High sensitivity for detection** of the SARS-CoV-2 virus<sup>1</sup>
- Detects low viral loads, especially in the absence of symptoms<sup>5</sup>

↓ Antigen Testing



- **Much lower sensitivity** than RT-PCR. False negatives are common when viral loads are moderate or low. In one study, **64% sensitivity** in symptomatic cases, meaning 36% (~2 in 5) positive cases receive a false negative<sup>5</sup>
- **36% sensitivity** in asymptomatic cases, meaning 64% (~3 in 5) of positive cases receive a false negative<sup>5</sup>

## Why RT-PCR is the Gold Standard

- Higher sensitivity and specificity than other test methods; **yields accurate results** for actionable clinical diagnosis
- Can detect infection beyond 72 hours of illness onset,<sup>4</sup> **providing a longer detection window** for SARS-CoV-2 infections than antigen testing
- Drives **same-day patient diagnosis and appropriate treatment**, thereby improving patient satisfaction, loyalty, and clinical outcomes<sup>6,7,8</sup>
- Does not require negative confirmatory tests<sup>9</sup>

# Build Your Urgent Care with a Single Solution: Cepheid's GeneXpert® Xpress & CLIA Waived Test Menu



## Diagnose and Treat with Confidence with PCR Testing

- **Easy-to-use CLIA waived molecular tests** for your Urgent Care
- **Accurate, on-demand, actionable results** in as soon as 18 minutes for Xpert **Xpress** Strep A\*
- No negative confirmatory tests necessary
- 1 sample, 1 swab, 1 cartridge for 4 test results: COVID-19, Flu A, Flu B, and RSV — as compared to 3 swabs and 3 independent tests with isothermal



Xpert® **Xpress**  
Strep A



Xpert® **Xpress**  
CoV-2 **plus**<sup>+</sup>



Xpert® **Xpress**  
CoV-2/Flu/RSV **plus**<sup>+</sup>

## ➤ Simplify Your Workflow with **Less than One Minute Hands-on Time**

- Single, compact, scalable instrument
- Intuitive software and easy-to-use technology reduces training for all staff levels
- Self-contained cartridge reduces waste and risk of contamination
- **Integrated quality control** in every cartridge
- Ability to standardize inventory management
- Run up to **48 tests per day**<sup>#</sup>

### **One Cartridge** **One Standardized Test Platform**

*As easy as 1, 2, 3*

1

Obtain swab specimen



2

Transfer sample to cartridge



3

Insert cartridge and start test





# Xpert® Xpress Respiratory Test Menu Overview

CPT Code: 87635

## Xpert Xpress CoV-2 plus\*

Positive results in as soon as 20 minutes<sup>^</sup>

**Sample Type:** Nasopharyngeal, Anterior nasal swabs, Oropharyngeal,\*  
Mid-turbinate swab, Nasal wash/aspirate\*

	Positive Percent Agreement	Negative Percent Agreement
<b>Symptomatic</b>		
Nasopharyngeal	100% (95% CI: 95.4%–100.0%)	96.5% (95% CI: 90.1%–98.8%)
Nasal specimens	100% (95% CI: 92.3%–100.0%)	100% (95% CI: 94.4%–100.0%)
<b>Asymptomatic<sup>†</sup></b>	100% (95% CI: 82.4%–100.0%)	99.0% (95% CI: 94.7%–99.8%)

PLA Code: 02420U or 0241U

## Xpert Xpress CoV-2/Flu/RSV plus\*

Positive results in as soon as 25 minutes<sup>^</sup>

**Sample Type:** Nasopharyngeal, anterior nasal swabs, or nasal wash/aspirates

	Positive Percent Agreement	Negative Percent Agreement
<b>SARS-CoV-2</b>	100%	100%
<b>Flu A</b>	100%	100%
<b>Flu B</b>	100%	100%
<b>RSV</b>	100%	100%

CPT Code: 87651

## Xpert Xpress Strep A

Positive results in as soon as 18 minutes<sup>^</sup>

**Sample Type:** Throat Swab

Sensitivity	99.4%
Specificity	94.1%
Positive Predictive Value	85.3%
Negative Predictive Value	99.8%

CPT Code: 87502

## Xpert Xpress Flu

Positive results in as soon as 20 minutes<sup>^</sup>

**Sample Type:** Nasopharyngeal or anterior nasal swabs

	Nasal Swab		Nasopharyngeal Swab	
	Flu A	Flu B	Flu A	Flu B
<b>Positive Percent Agreement</b>	98.9%	98.4%	97.6%	98.2%
<b>Negative Percent Agreement</b>	97.6%	99.3%	97.3%	99.6%

### XPRT XPRESS MENU

		CATALOG NUMBER
Xpert Xpress Strep A	10 tests 120 tests	XPRSTREPA-10 XPRSTREPA-120
Collection and Transport Device Kit	50 ESwab™ Liquid Amies Collection & Transport Devices	480CFA
Xpert Xpress CoV-2 plus	10 tests	XP3SARS-COV2-10
Xpert Xpress CoV-2/Flu/RSV plus	10 tests	XP3COV2/FLU/RSV-10
Xpert Xpress Flu	10 tests	XPRSFLU-10
Cepheid Nasopharyngeal Collection Kits	50 kits	3C057N
Cepheid Nasal Collection Kits	50 kits	3C064N

### SYSTEMS

	DESCRIPTION	INSTRUMENT DIMENSIONS	CATALOG NUMBER
GeneXpert® Xpress IV-2	2-module system	11.5" W x 18" H x 16" D	GXIV-2-CLIA
GeneXpert Xpress IV-4	4-module system	11.5" W x 18" H x 16" D	GXIV-4-CLIA

US-IVD. In Vitro Diagnostic Medical Device.

Consult individual Cepheid tests' package inserts for complete product information.

\* For use under an Emergency Use Authorization in the United States.

<sup>^</sup> For Xpert Xpress Strep A, early assay termination (EAT) for positive results, otherwise the full run time is 24 mins. For Xpert Xpress CoV-2 plus, early assay termination (EAT) for positive results, otherwise the full run time is 30 mins. For Xpert Xpress CoV-2/Flu/RSV plus early assay termination (EAT) for positive results when running SARS-CoV-2 only, otherwise the full run time is 36 mins. For Xpert Xpress Flu, EAT for positive results, otherwise full run time is 30 mins.

# Assuming 40 minute test results and using 4 modules

<sup>†</sup> PPA and NPA for asymptomatic specimens were calculated using anterior nasal swab specimens.

1 Rapid, point-of-care antigen and molecular-based tests for diagnosis of SARS-CoV-2 infection. Dinnes J, Deeks JJ, Adriano A, Berhane S, Davenport C, Dittrich S, Emperador D, Takwoingi Y, Cunningham J, Beese S, Dretzke J, Ferrante di Ruffano L, Harris JM, Price MJ, Taylor-Phillips S, Hoof L, Leefflang MM, Spijker R, Van den Bruel A; Cochrane COVID-19 Diagnostic Test Accuracy Group. Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2020 Aug 26;8(8):CD013705. doi: 10.1002/14651858.CD013705.PMID: 32845525

2 Some methods have poor reported sensitivity compared to RT-PCR (Zhen et al.)  
Zhen W, Smith E, Manji R, Schron D, Berry GJ. Clinical Evaluation of Three Sample-to-Answer Platforms for Detection of SARS-CoV-2. J Clin Microbiol. 2020;58(8):e00783-00720. doi: 10.1128/JCM.00783-00720. Print 02020 Jul 00723.

3 False-positive results in SARS-CoV-2 antigen test with rhinovirus-A infection. Otake S, et al. Pediatr Int. 2021. PMID: 3396363

4 Virological assessment of hospitalized patients with COVID-2019. Wolfel R, Corman VM, Guggemos W, Seilmaier M, Zange S, Müller MA, Niemeyer D, Jones TC, Vollmar P, Rothe C, Hoelscher M, Bleicker T, Brünink S, Schneider J, Ehmann R, Zwirgmaier K, Drosten C, Wendtner C. Nature. 2020 May;581(7809):465-469. doi: 10.1038/s41586-020-2196-x. Epub 2020 Apr 1. PMID: 32235945

5 CDC. Evaluation of Abbott BinaxNOW Rapid Antigen Test for SARS-CoV-2 Infection at Two Community-Based Testing Sites — Pima County, Arizona, November 3–17, 2020. Accessed July 2021. <https://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/volumes/70/wr/mm7003e3.htm> Per BINAXNOW COVID-19 AG CARD (PN 195-000) Instructions for Use, PPA (sensitivity) is 84.6% in symptomatic patients.

6 Prakash, Bhanu. "Patient satisfaction." Journal of cutaneous and aesthetic surgery vol. 3,3 (2010): 151-5.

7 Buhlman, Nell and Matthes, Nikolas. "The Time to Prepare for Value-based Purchasing is Now: Calculating Risk and Strategizing for Improvement as a New Payment Methodology Hits Home." Press Ganey. 2011.

8 Doyle C, Lennox L, Bell D. A systematic review of evidence on the links between patient experience and clinical safety and effectiveness. BMJ Open 2013;3:e001570.

9 Follow-up testing by culture is required if the Xpert Xpress Strep A test result is negative and clinical symptoms persist, or there is an outbreak of acute rheumatic fever (ARF).

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